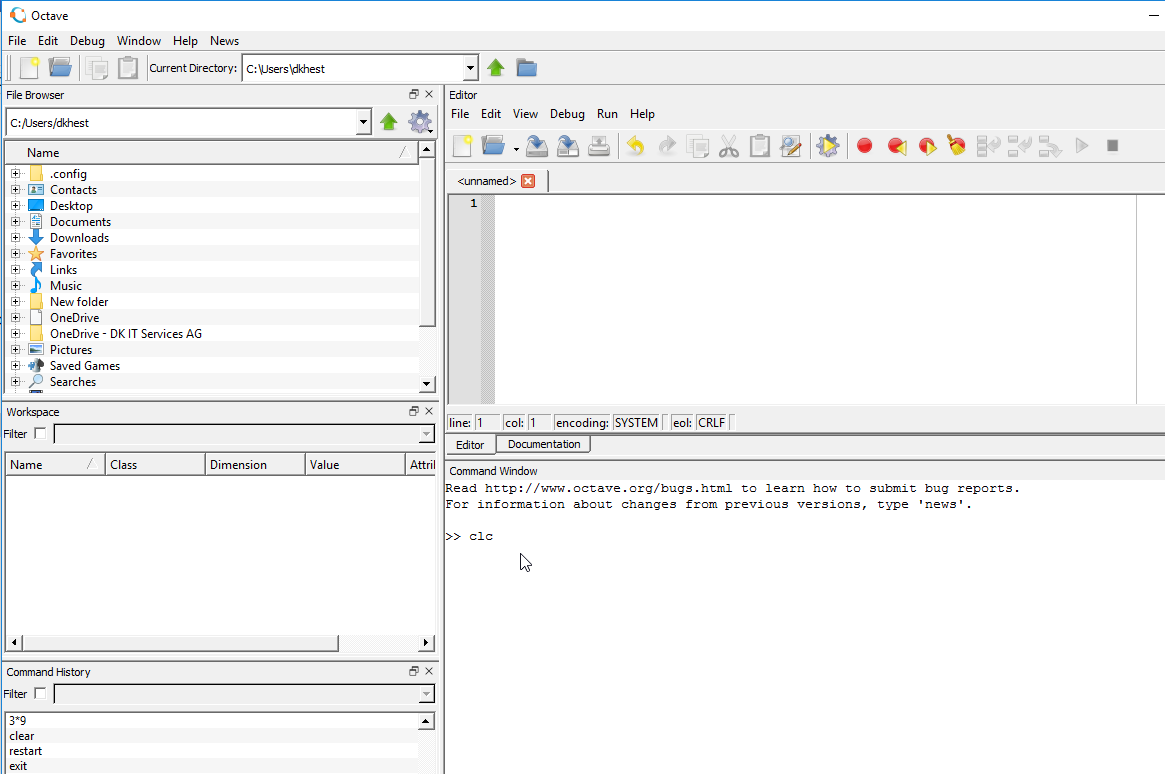
Before:



After

